INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

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The journal publishes articles in the following categories:
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MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION
Submitted manuscripts should not exceed 18 double-spaced typewritten pages (paper size 8.5 x 11 inches), including references, legends, tables, and figures (approximately 6-7 published pages). Use Times New Roman font size 12. Submit 3 hard copies of the manuscript and a digital copy in a compact disc (CD-ROM) or 3.5 floppy diskette. Manuscripts should begin each component on a new page and be in the following order: (1) title page, (2) abstract, (3) text, (4) acknowledgments, (5) references, (6) legends for tables/figures, (7) tables, (8) figures (photographs, illustrations and graphs). A copyright transfer form with original signature and transmittal letter should accompany the manuscript.

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The title page should include:
1. Title of the article which should be informative, concise, meaningful, as brief as possible, and no longer than 135 characters.
2. Name of each author with his or her highest academic degree(s) and complete address of institutional affiliation.
3. Financial support, if any. Provide the agency name and city, company name and city, fellowship name, and grant number.
4. Proprietary interest statement. Each author is expected to disclose any type of financial interest related to the manuscript, including stock or ownership of a business entity connected to a product described in the paper, paid consulting for the company or competing companies, travel support or patent rights to a drug or piece of equipment.
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7. Appropriate footnotes.
8. Five keywords.

ABSTRACT
Provide a structured abstract of 300 words or less with the following four headings:

Objective: State the purpose or objective of the study.

Methods: The following must be included:
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- Setting: Such as multicenter, institutional, clinical practice, etc.
- Participants, Patients or Study Population: Number of patients/eyes, selection procedures, inclusion/
exclusion criteria, randomization procedure, and masking.
  • Intervention or Observation Procedure(s)
  • Main Outcome Measure(s)
  • Data and Statistical Analyses

Results: Briefly summarize the principal outcome measurements/data obtained. Results should be accompanied by data with confidence intervals and the exact level of statistical significance.

Conclusions: Provide brief and concise conclusion(s) directly supported by the data.

TEXT
Number the pages of the manuscript consecutively, beginning with the title page as page one. The text should, in general, not exceed 18 double-spaced typewritten pages.

Organize and prepare the manuscript to include the following sections:

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  • Setting: (e.g. multicenter, institutional, clinical practice)
  • Participants, Patients, or Study Population: Number of patients/eyes, selection procedures, inclusion/exclusion criteria, randomization procedure, and masking.
  • Intervention or observation procedure(s)
  • Main and secondary outcome measure(s)
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For clinical studies, statements regarding adherence to the Declaration of Helsinki, approval by Institutional Review Board (IRB)/Ethics Committee, and description of the informed consent process should be included. For animal research, the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology (ARVO) guidelines for animal research should be followed and adherence to the said guidelines should be stated. Previously published procedures should be identified by reference only.

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
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Because readers may infer their endorsement of the data and conclusions, all persons acknowledged must have given permission to be acknowledged and this must be confirmed in the cover letter.
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In studies involving a study group, the writing group authors should be listed along with the group name (e.g. Smith TT, Jones JJ on behalf of the Pediatric Amblyopia Study Group) on the title page. Other group members should be listed in an appendix. When the study group name alone is listed on the title page, the Copyright Transfer Agreement requires only the original signature of the Corresponding Author. When a series of authors is listed on the title page in conjunction with the study group name, the Copyright Transfer Agreement must include the original signatures of these authors.

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